

Greenhouse Gas Verification Opinion

The inventory of Greenhouse Gas emissions in year 2023 of
Bright Sheland International Co., Ltd.

No. 15, Kejia 6th Rd., Douliu City, Yunlin County 640104, Taiwan (R.O.C.)

has been verified in accordance with ISO 14064-3:2019 as
 meeting the requirements of

ISO 14064-1:2018

Direct emissions

72.4773 tonnes of CO₂e

Indirect emissions

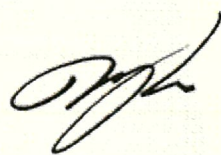
1,385.9906 tonnes of CO₂e

Direct emissions and indirect emissions

1,458.468 tonnes of CO₂e



Authorized by



Stephen Pao

Business Assurance Director

Date: 19 November 2024

Version 1

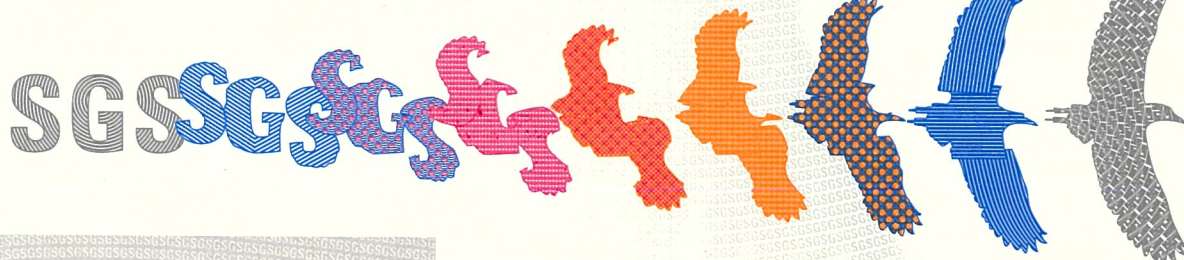
TGP56B-15-1 2404

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The emission of each category is described as below:

Unit: tonnes of CO₂e

Reporting Boundaries			GHG Emissions
Inventory categories		Description	
Direct emissions		Direct emissions from stationary combustion	0.1155
		Direct emissions from mobile combustion	7.5622
		Direct process emissions and removals from industrial processes	0.0000
		Direct fugitive emissions arise from the release of GHGs in anthropogenic systems	64.7996
		Direct emissions and removals from land use, land use change and forestry	0.0000
Indirect emissions	Imported energy	Indirect emissions from imported energy including electricity	1,083.7184
	Transportation	Indirect emissions from Transportation including air, land, and sea freight in upstream transportation, air, land, and sea freight in downstream transportation, waste transportation, and employee commute	291.8092
	Products used by an organization	Indirect emissions from service and products used by organization including upstream electricity, upstream natural gas, tap water, waste treatment, and drain water treatment	10.4630
	Associated with the use of products from the organization	Not Significant	NA
	Other sources	Not Significant	NA
Direct emissions and indirect emissions			1,458.468

SGS has been contracted by Bright Sheland International Co., Ltd. (hereinafter referred to as “BSI”), No. 15, Kejia 6th Rd., Douliu City, Yunlin County 640104, Taiwan (R.O.C.) for the verification of direct and indirect Greenhouse Gas emissions in accordance with

ISO 14064-3:2019

as provided by Bright Sheland International Co., Ltd. (hereinafter referred to as “BSI”), No. 15, Kejia 6th Rd., Douliu City, Yunlin County 640104, Taiwan (R.O.C.), in the GHG Statement in the form of GHG report.

Roles and responsibilities

- The management of BSI is responsible for the organization’s GHG information system, the development and maintenance of records and reporting procedures in accordance with that system, including the calculation and determination of GHG emissions information and the reported GHG emissions.
- The verification was based on the verification scope, objectives and criteria as agreed between BSI and SGS on 17 April 2024.
- Verification Criteria: ISO 14064-1:2018
- Verification Period: 09 October 2024 to 07 November 2024.

Scope

- GHG information for the following period was verified: 01 January 2023 to 31 December 2023
- Location/boundary of the activities:
 - No. 5, Kegong 1st Rd., Douliu City, Yunlin County 640111, Taiwan (R.O.C.)
 - No. 15, Kejia 6th Rd., Douliu City, Yunlin County 640104, Taiwan (R.O.C.)
 - No. 17, Keban Rd., Douliu City, Yunlin County 640155, Taiwan (R.O.C.)
 - No. 132, Kejia 6th Rd., Douliu City, Yunlin County 640104, Taiwan (R.O.C.)
- Types of GHGs included: CO₂, CH₄, N₂O, HFCs, PFCs, SF₆, NF₃
- The IPCC 2021 AR6 GWP values are applied in this inventory.

- Emission factor:
 - Direct emissions: Greenhouse Gas Emission Factor Table (6.0.4)
 - Indirect emissions:
 - Electricity emission factor is 0.494 kgCO₂e/kwh (Announced by Energy Administration, Ministry of Economic Affairs in 2024).
 - The secondary database has Carbon Footprint Information Platform
- The level of assurance for category 1 and category 2 agreed is that of reasonable assurance. Category 3 till category 6 agreed is that of limited assurance.
- Materiality : 5%
- The version of inventory sheet: R.1
- The version of GHG statement: R.1
- Intended user of the verification opinion: Private

Objective

The purposes of this verification exercise are, by review of objective evidence, to independently review:

- Whether the GHG emissions are as declared by the organization's GHG statement
- The data reported are accurate, complete, consistent, transparent and free of material error or omission.

Conclusion

SGS's approach is risk-based, drawing on an understanding of the risks associated with reporting GHG emissions information and the controls in place to mitigate these. Our examination includes assessment, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the amounts and disclosures in relation to the organization's reported GHG emissions. We planned and performed our work to obtain the information, explanations and evidence that the GHG emissions are free from material misstatement.

- The greenhouse gas emissions is 1,458.468 metric tonnes of CO₂ equivalent
- The emissions from the combustion of biomass is 0.0000 metric tonnes of CO₂ equivalent

Opinion TW24/00702GG, continued

The emission of each category is described as below:

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	Associated with the use of products from the organization	Not Significant	NA
	Other sources	Not Significant	NA
Direct emissions and indirect emissions			1,458.468

- The opinion of SGS is modified in accordance with the following described circumstances.
 - The verifier has sufficient and appropriate evidence to support the material emissions, removals, or storage.
 - The verifier applies appropriate criteria for the material emissions, removals, or storage.
 - When the verifier intends to rely on relevant controls, the effectiveness of those controls has been assessed.
 - The verifier, applying the ISO 14064-1:2018 standard, presents the following findings. After adjustments and corrections, no material errors were identified.
 - The activity data compilation and unit conversion for some emission sources are incorrect; please correct them, such as for high-pressure gas cylinders, welding rods.
 - Please elucidate the quantification methods and characteristics of the activity data of some emission sources in the report, such as for septic tanks, welding rods, and high-pressure gas cylinders.

- Please elucidate the data collection methods for upstream transportation activities and specify any exclusion criteria in the report.
 - Please compile the activity data of some refrigeration equipment based on the refrigerant type and filling amount indicated on the equipment nameplate.
- Retention Limitation: NA

Confidentiality

The reports and attachments may contain relevantly confidential information of the clients. In addition to being submitted as governmental application or certification documents, the reports and attachments are not allowed to be edited, duplicated, or published without the clients' agreement in written form.

Avoidance of Conflict of Interest

The reports and attachments are completely complied with the standards and procedures that related authorities established. The reports and attachments of auditing process are conduct with fairness and honesty. If not, the auditing institution not only has to bear the relevant compensation duties, but also to receive legal charge and punishment.

This opinion shall be interpreted with the GHG statement of BSI as a whole.

Opinion TW24/00702GG, continued

Verifier Group

Above opinions coincide with auditing process with fairness and impartiality and aim at the emission of year 2023 of clients.

Lead Verifier:

Rex lee

Verifier:

Chih Yuan Kuo

Mark Kong

Eva Lo

Karly Cheng

Jim Tsai

kyle Tang

Note: This opinion is issued, on behalf of Client, by SGS Taiwan Ltd. ("SGS") under its General Conditions for Greenhouse Gas Verification Services available at http://www.sgs.com/terms_and_conditions.htm. The findings recorded hereon are based upon an audit performed by SGS. A full copy of this opinion, the findings and the supporting GHG Assertion may be consulted at Bright Sheland International Co., Ltd., No. 15, Kejia 6th Rd., Douliu City, Yunlin County 640104, Taiwan (R.O.C.), This opinion does not relieve Client from compliance with any bylaws, federal, national or regional acts and regulations or with any guidelines issued pursuant to such regulations. Stipulations to the contrary are not binding on SGS and SGS shall have no responsibility vis-à-vis parties other than its Client.